

AIR CHINA LIMITED 2025 INTERIM RESULTS



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Under IFRS, unaudited



Development Strategy



Corporate Culture

Vision

A world-leading airline

Mission

Put safety first, serve passengers with credibility, convenience, comfort and choice, maintain stable evelopment, help employees achieve success and fulfill corporate responsibilities

Values

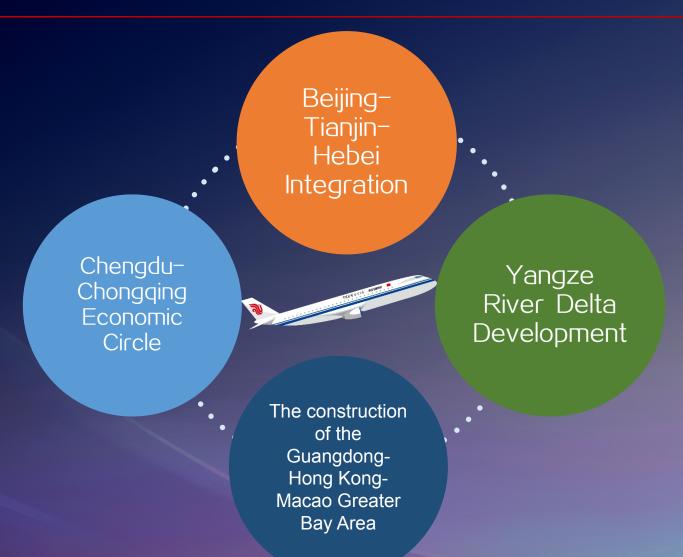
People-oriented, accountable, excelling efforts and enjoyable flights

Brand Positioning

Professional and reliable with both international quality and Chinese temperament



Regional Development Strategy



Dual-Hub Strategy: Beijing & Chengdu as core hubs

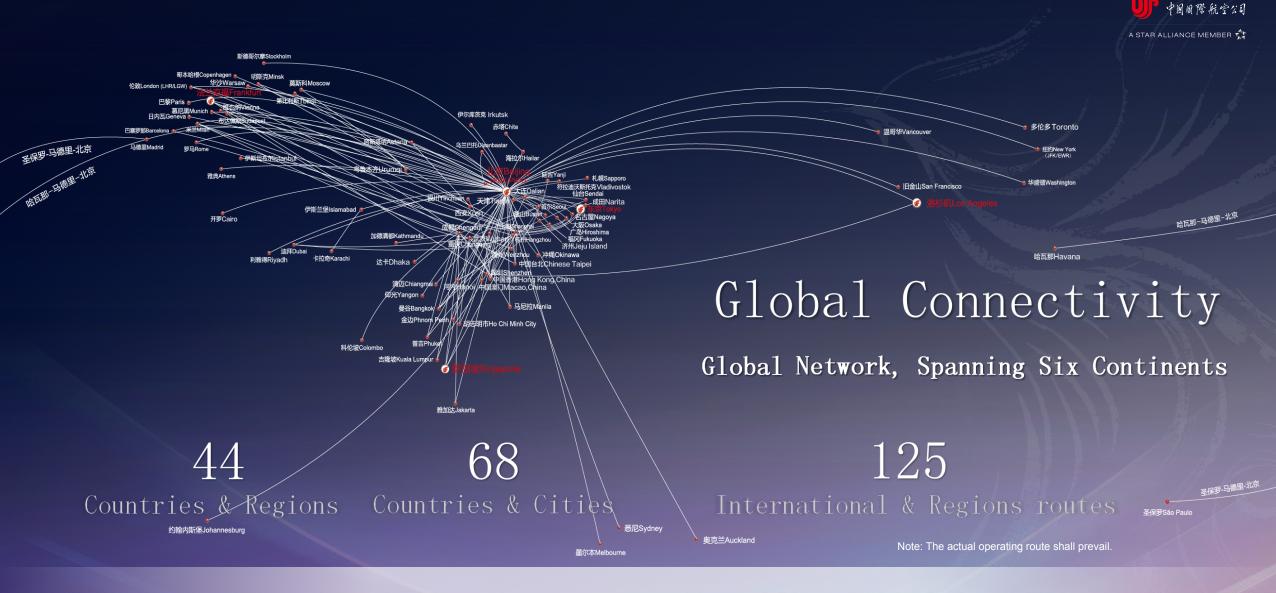
Four Major City Clusters Form Core
Aviation Network

Developing Western Market of China as a Strategic Gateway to the West



Competitive Strengths

- Extensive fleet size
- Globally balanced route network
- Industry-leading safety record and brand influence
 - High-value customer base



International Capacity restored to 92% of 2019 levels





北京 ⇒ 上海
Beijing Shanghai

北京 ≠ 杭州

北京 =

京≠成都

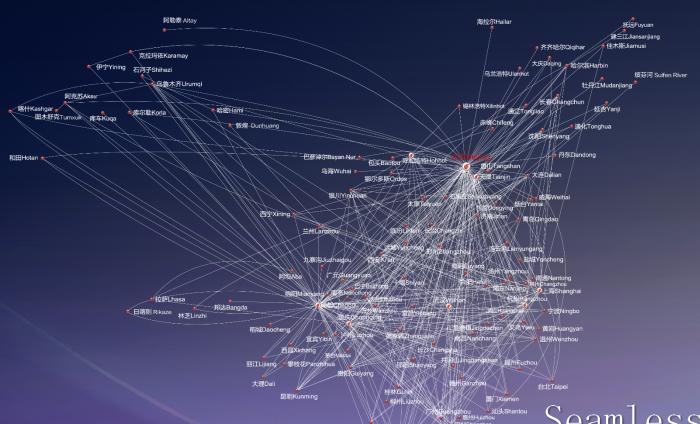
北京 ≠ 重月

北京 ⇔广 Beijing ⇔ Guang 北京 ⇌ 深

北京 ≠ 厦广

成都 ≠ 深圳

成都 ≠ 杭州 Chengdu Hangzhou



Seamless Travel Across China Discover a Land of Splendor

Safety Performance Remained Stable

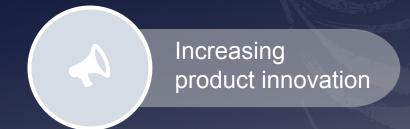




Operating performance is rebounding and improving











Acting in line with the nation's fundamental interests proactively and initiatively





Rapid Improvement in Service Quality





Gradual emergence of system optimization effects



Accelerated pace of product innovation and upgrading



Continuous enhancement of passenger service experience



Notable results in digital service development



Operational Data





Trends and Characteristics of Civil Aviation in China

Passenger demand grows, structure evolves





Strong cargo growth continues

Tech innovation drives progress







Constrained supply of industry resources

Policy boosts market concentration





New phase of competition and cooperation between high-speed rail and aviation



Key Operating Metrics



Available Seat Kilometers 177.58 billion ▲ 3.37%



Revenue Passenger Kilometers

143.34 billion

5.23%



Passenger Load Factor

80.72%

▲ 1.43pt



Daily Aircraft Utilization

8.76 hours

7 −0.03hours

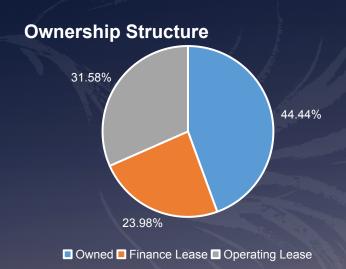
Fleet Composition

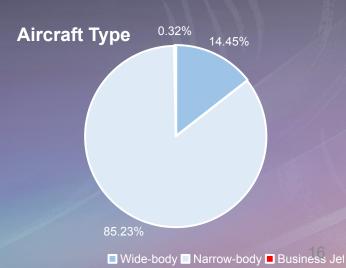


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	Subtotal	Owned	Finance Lease	Operating Lease	Avg.Age (Yrs)	Introductions+ /Phase-out-
Airbus Series	430	196	115	119	10.14	-3
Boeing Series	462	191	97	174	11.11	+5
COMAC Series	39	27	12	-	2.02	+3
Business Jets	3	1	-	2	9.31	-1
Total	934	415	224	295	10.28	+4







Operating Data of the Company, Major Subsidiaries & Associates

30 June 2025	Air China (Parent)	Shenzhen Airlines	Shandong Airlines	Air Macau	Cathay Pacific
Fleet Size (units)	510	234 (Consolidated)	138	22	234 (Consolidated)
Avg. Aircraft Ag (yrs)	9.92	10.45	11.20	9.04	11.5
ASK (100 million)	1,075.59	386.40	236.63	34.56	667.92
YoY Change (%)	3.07	4.66	4.12	-0.51	26.3
RPK (100 million)	849.65	327.19	197.31	26.18	566.51
YoY Change (%)	4.47	8.17	4.92	2.39	30.0
Passengers (10,000)	3941.6	2,037.16	1,326.97	156.53	1,362.7
YoY Change (%)	0.51	7.05	3.35	5.83	27.8
Passenger Load Factor (%)	78.99	84.68	83.4	75.74	84.8
YoY Change (pt)	1.06	2.74	0.64	2.14	2.4



Financial Analysis





Key Financial Metrics



Revenue

RMB80.76 bn

1.56%



Profit before Taxation

-RMB 2.79 bn





Profit Attributable to Equity Shareholders of the Group

-RMB1.81 bn

Loss reduced by RMB0.98 bn



Net cash flows from operating activities

14.83 bn

4.03%



EPS

-0.11元

▲ 38.71%



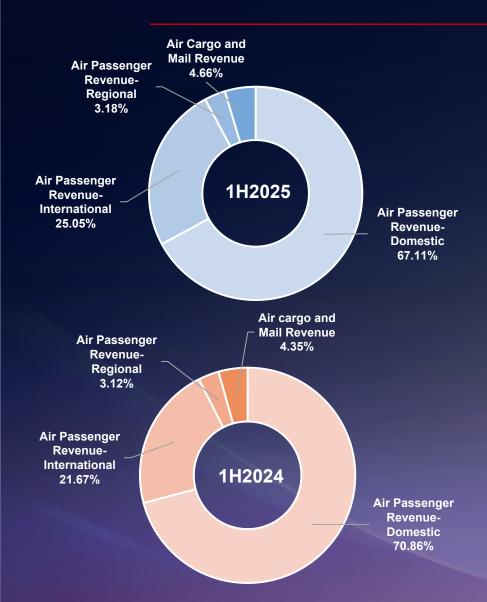
EBITDA

13.14 bn

1.53%

Air Traffic Revenue





(RMB100 Million)	1H2025	1H2024	YoY Change(%)
Air Passenger Revenue	731.96	731.37	0.08
Domestic	515.24	541.87	-4.92
International	192.33	165.67	16.09
Regional	24.39	23.83	2.37
Air Cargo and Mail Revenue	35.77	33.28	7.48
Domestic	7.70	7.19	7.13
International	27.07	25.08	7.91
Regional	1.01	1.01	-0.65
Air Traffic Revenue	767.73	764.65	0.40

Yield Performance

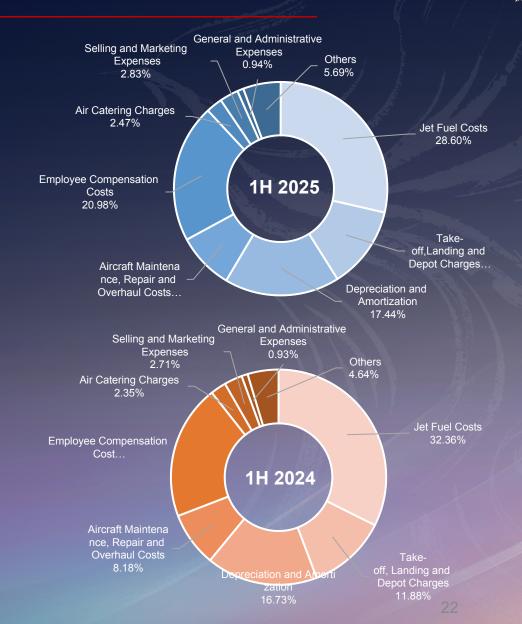


(RMB)	1H 2025	1H 2024	YoY Change(%)
Passenger Yield (per RPK)	0.5107	0.5369	-4.88
Of which : Domestic	0.5134	0.5475	-6.23
International	0.4889	0.4927	-0.77
Regional	0.6683	0.6578	1.60
Cargo Yield (per RTK)	1.4853	1.4878	-0.17
Of which : Domestic	0.9419	0.9035	4.25
International	1.7344	1.7792	-2.52
Regional	3.3024	3.1906	3.50

Main Costs

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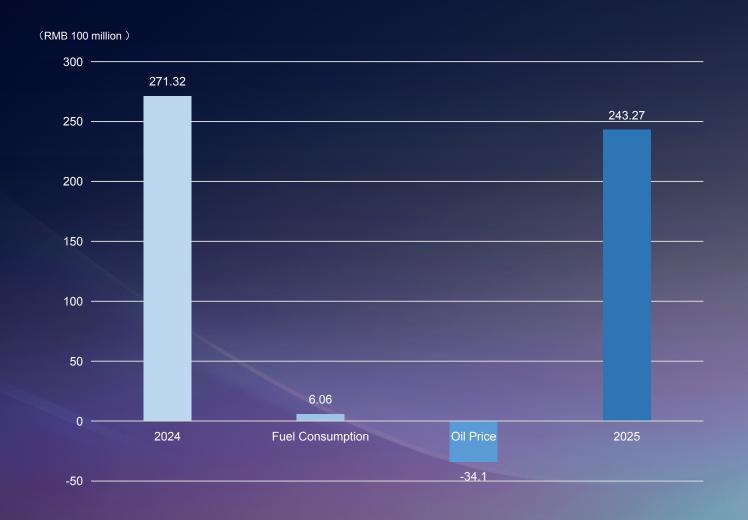
(RMB100 Million)	1H2025	1H2024	YoY Change(%)
Jet Fuel Costs	243.27	271.32	-10.34
Take-off, Landing and Depot Charges	106.14	99.63	6.53
Depreciation and Amortization	148.38	140.25	5.79
Aircraft Maintenance, Repair and Overhaul Costs	72.92	68.62	6.26
Employee Compensation Costs	178.49	169.54	5.28
Air Catering Charges	21.05	19.73	6.67
Selling and Marketing Expenses	24.10	22.76	5.91
General and Administrative Expenses	7.98	7.80	2.22
Others	48.36	38.86	24.46
Total	850.70	838.53	1.45



Jet Fuel Costs



Jet Fuel Cost decreased 10.34% YoY

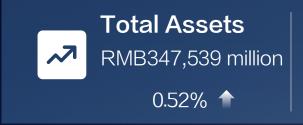


Oil Price Sensitivity Analysis



Asset and Liability Structure



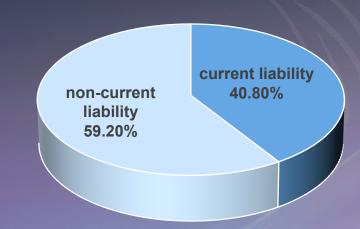












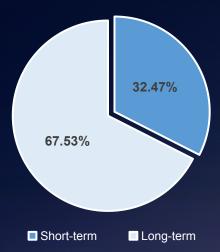
Right-to-use assets 4.92%

Property, plant and equipment 1.61%

Interest-bearing Liabilities



Long and short-term debt structure



Exchange Rate Sensitivity Analysis

RMB against US Dollar By 1%



(RMB 100 Million)	30 June 2025	Percentage	31 December 2024	Percentage
RMB	2,098.51	88.85%	2,056.62	87.15%
USD	258.78	10.96%	298.74	12.66%
EUR	1.89	0.08%	1.62	0.07%
JPY	1.84	0.08%	2.24	0.09%
МОР	0.18	0.01%	0.22	0.01%
Others	0.59	0.02%	0.36	0.02%
Total	2,361.79	100.00%	2,359.81	100.00%



Outlook



Outlook



- Strictly implement safety management measures to solidify the foundation for high-quality development
- Go all out to improve profitability and strive to achieve annual operating goals
- Deepen comprehensive reforms to stimulate new momentum for high-quality development
- Continuously enhance passenger service quality and accelerate the pace of brand building



Statement:

Alert on Forward-Looking Statements

This document contains certain projections and outlooks for the future, which are based on certain assumptions and are subject to uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projections, and which should be noted.

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